Condensed consolidated interim financial statements (unaudited) *31 March 2024*

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General information

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The Auditor: KPMG Lower Gulf Limited

The offices 5 at One Central Level 4, Office No. 04.01

Sheikh Zayed Road, P.O. Box: 3800

Dubai, United Arab Emirates

DIRECTORS' REPORT

for the three month period ended 31 March 2024

The Board of Directors has the pleasure in presenting the reviewed condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Fujairah Building Industries P.J.S.C. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group") for the three month period ended 31 March 2024.

Principal activities of the Group

The principal activities of the Group are unchanged since the previous period and comprise manufacturing, marketing and distribution of rock wool insulation materials, concrete blocks, interlocks, kerbstones, and Terrazzo tiles, cutting, polishing, supply and installation of marble products, and extraction and processing of range of gabbro quarry materials.

Financial performance

	1 Jan 2024 to	1 Jan 2023 to
	31 Mar 2024	31 Mar 2023
	AED	AED
Continuing operations:		
Revenue	51,015,061	45,510,098
Gross profit	18,397,389	16,877,651
Gross profit margin	36%	37%
Profit for the period from continuing operations	6,284,338	4,191,065
Discontinued operation:		
Loss for the period from discontinued operation	(3,025)	(9,228)
Net profit for the period	6,281,313	4,181,837

The general assembly of the Company held on 6 March 2024 has approved the distribution of cash dividend of AED 40.7 million representing 30% of the share capital (i.e. United Arab Emirates ("UAE") Fils 30 per share).

Going concern basis

The Board of Directors has reasonable expectation that the Group has adequate resources and support to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the three month period ended 31 March 2024.

Events after the period end

In the opinion of the Board of Directors, no item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature has arisen in the interval between the end of the reporting period and the date of this report which is likely to affect, substantially the result of the operations of the Group for the three month period ended 31 March 2024.

Independent Auditors

KPMG Lower Gulf Limited, Dubai, UAE, offered their services to continue as independent auditors of the Company for the financial year 2024. In the Annual General Meeting held on 6 March 2024, the appointment has been approved by general assembly for the financial year 2024.

On behalf of the Board

Ahmed Saeed Mohammed Alraqbani

Chairman

9 May 2024



KPMG Lower Gulf Limited
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Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

To the Shareholders of Fujairah Building Industries P.J.S.C.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 31 March 2024 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Fujairah Building Industries P.J.S.C. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group") which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024;
- the condensed consolidated interim statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2024; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'. A review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Fujairah Building Industries P.J.S.C.

Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements 31 March 2024

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 31 March 2024 condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

KPMG Lower Gulf Limited

Richard Ackland Registration No.: 1015

Fujairah, United Arab Emirates

Date: 9 May 2024

Condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three month period ended 31 March 2024

			month period ded 31 March (Unaudited)
	Note	2024	2023
		AED	AED
Continuing operations	_	- 4 04 - 0 64	45.540.000
Revenue	5		45,510,098
Cost of sales		(32,617,672)	(28,632,447)
Gross profit		18,397,389	16,877,651
Administrative and general expense	6	(6,247,327)	(6,733,773)
Selling and distribution expenses	7	(6,687,949)	
Other income	8		225,284
Operating profit		5,581,554	3,889,625
Finance costs	9	(689,247)	(730,690)
Finance income	10	998,086	1,032,130
Dividend income		1,171,332	-
Profit before tax		7,061,725	4,191,065
Income tax expense	24	(777,387)	-
Profit from continuing operations		6,284,338	4,191,065
Loss from discontinued operation		(3,025)	(9,228)
Profit for the period		6,281,313	4,181,837
Other comprehensive income Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:		======	
Equity investments at FVOCI - net change in fair value	12	6,495,038	28,731
Total comprehensive income for the period		12,776,351	4,210,568
Earnings per share			
Basic and diluted - continuing operations	23	0.046	0.031
Basic and diluted - discontinued operation	23	==== (0.00)	==== (0.00)
Danie and anaton discontinuou operation	23	====	====

The notes set out on pages 10 to 21 are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

The independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements is set out on pages 3 and 4.

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2024

		31 March	31 December
	Note	2024 AED	2023 AED
	Note	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
ASSETS		(0)	(7144.104)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	11	131,054,016	135,223,021
Long-term receivables	15	476,334	476,334
Investments carried at fair value through other			
comprehensive income (FVOCI)	12	66,648,555	60,153,517
Total non-current assets	121	198,178,905	195,852,872
Current assets			
Inventories	13	47,169,563	49,949,087
Trade receivables	14	51,075,793	50,181,261
Advances, deposits and other receivables	15	7,980,618	6,704,030
Contract assets Other financial assets		1,553,272	2,289,249
Cash and cash equivalents	16	43,000,000 24,908,885	73,000,000
Cash and Cash equivalents	70	24,700,003	19,752,615
Total current assets		175,688,131	201,876,242
Total assets		373,867,036	397,729,114
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity			
Share capital	19	135,987,500	135,987,500
Statutory reserve		50,992,621	50,992,621
Fair value reserve of investments carried at FVOCI		60,763,186	54,268,148
Retained earnings	20	36,739,008	71,253,945
Total equity		284,482,315	312,502,214
Liabilities			
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	18	38,536,908	38,331,334
Employees' end of service benefits	2 20	9,490,056	9,575,870
Non-current liabilities	94	48,026,964	47,907,204
Current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	18	3,802,716	3,503,018
Trade and other payables	17	37,555,041	33,816,678
Total current liabilities		41,357,757	37,319,696
Total liabilities		89,384,721	85,226,900
Total equity and liabilities		172 947 024	207 720 114
Total equity and liabilities		373,867,036	397,729,114

The notes set out on pages 10 to 21 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

To the best of our knowledge, the condensed consolidated interim financial statements fairly present, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position, results of operation and consolidated cash flows of the Group as of, and for, the three month period ended 31 March 2024.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by and on behalf of the Board of Directors on 9 May 2024 and signed on their behalf by:

Chairman

The independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements is set out on pages 3 and

Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows

for the three month period ended 31 March 2024

			month period ded 31 March (Unaudited)
	Note	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities		AED	AED
Profit for the period Adjustments for:		6,281,313	4,181,837
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment (including ROU			
assets)	11	6,295,995	5,998,446
Interest expense on lease liabilities	9	689,247	
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		204,780	232,619
(Reversal of provision) / provision for slow-moving inventories		(554,975)	194,822
Interest income on fixed deposits	10	(998,086)	(1,032,130)
Loss on sale of property, plant and equipment		-	16,075
Dividend income		(1,171,332)	-
Tax expense	24	777,387	-
		11,524,329	10,322,359
Change in inventories		3,334,499	, ,
Change in trade receivables		(894,532)	
Change in advances, deposits and other receivables		(, ,	(, , , ,
(including long term receivables and contract assets)		630,721	367,238
Change in trade and other payables		2,960,976	
Employees' end-of-service benefits paid		(290,594)	(69,256)
Net cash from operating activities		17,265,399	3,089,170
Cash flows from investing activities			
Additions to property, plant and equipment	11	(2,126,990)	(2,405,787)
Investment in fixed deposits	11	(11,000,000)	(30,000,000)
Proceeds from redemption of fixed deposits		41,000,000	56,000,000
Interest received on fixed deposits	10	998,086	454,121
interest received on fixed deposits	10		
Net cash from investing activities		28,871,096	24,048,334
Cash flows from financing activities			
Payment for interest of lease liabilities	18	(183,975)	(730,690)
Payment for principal payment of lease liabilities		-	(321,556)
Dividends paid	20	(40,796,250)	-
Net cash used in financing activities		(40,980,225)	(1,052,246)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		5,156,270	26,085,258
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		19,752,615	17,638,811
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	16	24,908,885	43,724,069

The notes set out on pages 10 to 21 are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements

The independent auditors' report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements is set out on pages 3 and 4.

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity for the three month period ended 31 March 2024

	Share capital AED	Statutory reserve AED	Fair value reserve of investments carried at FVOCI AED	Retained earnings AED	Total AED
At 1 January 2023 (Audited)	135,987,500	50,094,210	50,842,553	94,980,383	331,904,646
Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period		-	28,731	4,181,837	4,181,837 28,731
Total comprehensive income for the period			28,731	4,181,837	4,210,568
Transactions with owners of the Company Dividends (refer note 19)	-	-	-	(40,796,250)	(40,796,250)
At 31 March 2023 (Unaudited)	135,987,500	50,094,210	50,871,284	58,365,970	295,318,964

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity (continued) for the three month period ended 31 March 2024

	Share capital AED	Statutory reserve AED	Fair value reserve of investments carried at FVOCI AED	Retained earnings AED	Total AED
At 1 January 2024 (audited)	135,987,500	50,992,621	54,268,148	71,253,945	312,502,214
Total comprehensive income for the period Profit for the period Other comprehensive income for the period		-	6,495,036	6,281,313	6,281,313 6,495,036
Total comprehensive income for the period	-		6,495,036	6,281,313	12,776,349
Transactions with owners of the Company Dividends (refer note 19)	-	-		(40,796,250)	(40,796,250)
At 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	135,987,500	50,992,621	60,763,184	36,739,008	284,482,313

⁽i) In accordance with Federal Decree Law No. 32 of 2021 and the Company's Articles of Association, 5% of net profit for the year is required to be transferred to statutory reserve till the reserve reaches 50% of Company's paid up share capital. The reserve is not available for distribution except in the circumstances stipulated by the law. No transfer has been effected at the end of the reporting period, as this will be based on the results for the financial year.

The notes set out on pages 10 to 21 are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes (forming part of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements)

1. Reporting entity

Fujairah Building Industries P.J.S.C. ("the Company") was incorporated as an establishment in 1979 in the Emirate of Fujairah, United Arab Emirates ("UAE"). Subsequently, the legal status of the Company was changed to Public Joint Stock Company in 1991. The registered address of the Company is P.O. Box 383, Fujairah, UAE. The Company's ordinary shares are listed on the Abu Dhabi Securities Exchange (Ticker: FBI). The Company is ultimately controlled by the Government of Fujairah ("the Government").

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements ("interim financial statements") as at and for the three month period ended 31 March 2024 ("the current period") comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group" and individually as "the Group entities").

The principal activities of the Group comprise production of blocks, interlocks, kerbstones, ceramic tiles, rockwool insulation materials, marble products, terrazzo tiles and quarry products.

2. Basis of accounting and material accounting policy information

These interim financial statements for the three month period ended 31 March 2024 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023 ('last annual financial statements'). They do not include all of the information required for a complete set of financial statements prepared in accordance with IFRS Accounting Standards and the requirements of UAE Federal Decree Law No. 32 of 2021. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual financial statements.

The accounting policies applied in these interim financial statements are the same as those applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

3. Use of estimates and judgments

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, management has made judgements and estimates about the future, including climate-related risks and opportunities, that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Measurement of fair values

The Group has an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values, and management has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements.

The management regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the management assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that such valuations meet the requirements of IFRS, including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which such valuations should be classified.

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

Notes (continued)

3. Use of estimates and judgments (continued)

Measurement of fair values (continued)

- Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorised in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Group recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period in which the change has occurred.

4. Financial risk management

The Group's activities potentially expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023. The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with that disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

5. Revenue

	Three month	period ended 31 March
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Sale of goods – point in time	50,914,039	43,485,623
Contract revenue – over time	101,022	2,024,475
	51,015,061	45,510,098
	=======	=======

Notes (continued)

6. Administrative and general expenses

	Three month period ended	
	31 March	
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries and related benefits	3,604,585	3,054,443
Board of director's remuneration (refer note 21)	1,260,000	1,260,000
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment		
(including ROU assets) (refer note 11)	981,664	931,559
Legal, visa and professional expenses	157,142	266,093
Utilities	122,888	114,318
Social contribution (refer (i) below)	65,940	249,952
Others	55,108	857,408
	6,247,327	6,733,773
	======	======

⁽i) This represents social contributions in the form of free of cost goods issued to Fujairah Foundation for Regional Development for the development of local communities based in the Fujairah region.

7. Selling and distribution expenses

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries and related benefits	2,321,993	2,239,034
Vehicle expenses	2,176,456	2,046,503
Depreciation on property, plant and equipment		
(including ROU assets) (refer note 11)	1,130,688	1,049,527
Government fees on quarry sales	453,488	163,597
Advertisement and business promotion	172,390	92,574
Rent on short-term leases (refer note 18)	26,328	35,316
Others	406,606	852,986
	6,687,949	6,479,537

8. Other income

Other income for the three month period ended 31 March 2024 (unaudited) mainly comprises scrap sales and miscellaneous income of AED 93,566 and AED 25,875 respectively (three month period ended 31 March 2023 (unaudited): scrap sales and miscellaneous income of AED 212,448 and AED 12,836 respectively).

Notes (continued)

9. Finance costs

	Three month period ended	
		31 March
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest on lease liabilities (refer note 18)	689,247	730,690

10. Finance income

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest income on fixed deposits	998,086	1,032,130
	=====	======

11. Property, plant and equipment

Additions (unaudited)

During the three month period ended 31 March 2024, the Group purchased property, plant and equipment amounting to AED 2,126,990 (three month period ended 31 March 2023 (unaudited): AED 2,405,787).

Depreciation (unaudited)

Depreciation charge for the period has been allocated as follows:

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Cost of sales	4,183,643	4,017,360
Selling and distribution expenses (refer note 7)	1,130,688	1,049,527
Administrative and general expenses (refer note 6)	981,664	931,559
	6,295,995	5,998,446
	======	======

Notes (continued)

12. Investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)

	31 March 2024	31 December 2023
	AED (Unaudited)	AED (Audited)
Investment in equity securities: - Quoted - Unquoted	65,062,555 1,586,000	58,567,517 1,586,000
Total investments carried at FVOCI	66,648,555	60,153,517

Classification of investment in equity securities at FVOCI

The Group designated the above investments as equity securities carried at FVOCI because these equity securities represent investments that the Group intends to hold for the long term for strategic purposes.

Change in fair value of investments carried at FVOCI (unaudited)

During the three month period ended 31 March 2024, gain on fair valuation of investments amounting to AED 6,495,038 (three month period ended 31 March 2023 (unaudited): AED 28,731) has been recorded in other comprehensive income.

13. Inventories

	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Raw materials	7,585,731	6,360,030
Finished goods	28,559,221	33,333,979
Spare parts	22,023,065	22,471,999
Consumables	4,091,881	3,428,389
	62,259,898	65,594,397
Less: provision for slow-moving inventories	(15,090,335)	(15,645,310)
	47,169,563	49,949,087
	======	=======

During the three month period ended 31 March 2024 (unaudited), reversal of provision for slow moving inventories amounting to AED 554,975 (three month period ended 31 March 2023 (unaudited): provision for slow moving inventories amounting to AED 194,822) has been recorded in profit or loss under 'cost of sales'.

Notes (continued)

14. Trade receivables

Trade receivables	31 March 2024 AED (Unaudited) 69,138,265	31 December 2023 AED (Audited) 68,243,733
Less: impairment loss on trade receivables	(18,062,472)	(18,062,472)
	51,075,793	50,181,261
15. Advances, deposits and other receivables		
	31 March 2024 AED (Unaudited)	31 December 2023 AED (Audited)
Prepayments Advances Retention receivable Dividend receivable Interest receivable Refundable deposits	2,520,802 1,827,469 1,617,437 1,171,332 917,812 254,209	2,271,430 1,269,730 1,793,602 1,476,478 254,208
Other receivables	147,891	114,916
Total advances, deposits and other receivables (a)	8,456,952	7,180,364
Less: non-current portion Refundable deposits Retention receivable Non-current portion of advances, deposits and other receivables (b) Current portion of advances, deposits and other receivables (a) – (b)	(201,105) (275,229) (476,334) 7,980,618	(275,229)
16. Cash and cash equivalents		
	31 March 2024 AED (Unaudited)	31 December 2023 AED (Audited)
Cash in hand Bank balances - current accounts	284,079 24,624,806	322,227 19,430,388
	24,908,885	19,752,615

Notes (continued)

17. Trade and other payables

	31 Mar 2024 AED (Unaudited)	31 December 2023 AED (Audited)
Trade payables Accruals Advances from customers Staff provisions VAT payable	26,346,739 5,006,580 4,673,360 1,117,412 410,950	23,458,434 6,618,796 2,582,949 803,611 352,888
	37,555,041	33,816,678

18. Lease liabilities

Leases as lessee

The Group leases a number of land and staff accommodations under operating leases. Lease terms and rental calculations vary significantly between different lease agreements. The leases typically run for a period of 1 to 25 years.

Amounts recognised in statement of financial position

	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
At 1 January	41,834,352	46,062,277
Add: interest on lease liabilities	689,247	2,863,214
Less: payments made against lease liabilities (refer note 21)	(183,975)	(7,091,139)
At reporting date	42,339,624	41,834,352
Less: current portion of lease liabilities	(3,802,716)	(3,503,018)
Non-current portion of lease liabilities	38,536,908	38,331,334
	=======	=======

Amounts recognised in profit or loss

	Three month period ended	
		31 March
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Interest on lease liabilities (refer note 9)	689,247	730,690
Depreciation expense	1,051,605	1,042,898
Rent expense relating to short-term leases (refer note 7)	26,328	35,316
	1,767,180 ======	1,808,904

Notes (continued)

19. Lease liabilities (continued)

Amounts recognised in statement of cash flows

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Total cash outflows for leases	183,975	1,052,246
	=====	=======
19. Share capital		
	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Authorised, issued and paid-up		
135,987,500 shares of AED 1 each (also refer note 1)	135,987,500	135,987,500

20. Retained earnings

Dividend

At the Annual General Meeting held on 6 March 2024, the shareholders approved a 30% cash dividend (2023: 30%) of AED 40,796,250 (31 March 2023 (unaudited): AED 40,796,250), which has been paid during the period.

21. Related party transactions and balances

The Group, in the ordinary course of business, enters into transactions with other business enterprises which fall within the definition of related parties as contained in IAS 24 *Related Party Disclosures*. Related parties comprise entities under common ownership and/or common management and control; their partners and key management personnel.

Management approves prices and terms of payment for these transactions, and these are carried out at mutually agreed rates.

(a) Related party transactions

Significant related party transactions during the period were as follows:

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Sales to entities under common control	2,516,350	2,068,585
Purchases from entities under common control	96,398	49,176
Government fees on quarry sales (refer note 7)	453,488	163,597
Payments of lease rent to Government (refer note 18)	183,975	7,091,139
	=====	======

Notes (continued)

21. Related party transactions and balances (continued)

(b) Key management personnel compensation

` /		Thuse ment	h nawiad andad
		i nree monu	h period ended 31 March
		2024	2023
		AED	AED
		(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	Board of Directors remuneration	1,260,000	1,260,000
	Short-term employee benefits	471,538	1,131,933
	Provision towards staff terminal benefits	-	33,901
		=====	======
(c)	Related party balances		
		31 March	31 December
		2024	2023
		AED	AED
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	Due from related parties (included in trade receivables) <i>Entities under common control</i>		
	Siji Ready Mix LLC	1,538,466	1,236,679
	Fujairah National Construction and Transport LLC	1,290,384	966,772
	East Coast Contracting and Trading LLC	345,596	792,730
	Build Right Construction LLC	328,948	306,111
	Decortech LLC	9,389	9,389
	Fujairah Cement Industries PJSC	-	1,974
		3,512,783	3,313,655
	Due to related party (included in trade payables)	======	
	Entities under common control		
	Fujairah Cement Industries PJSC	934,418	-
	Fujairah National Advertising Company LLC	28,005	15,289
		962,423	15,289
		=====	=====

The Group enters into transactions, in the normal course of business, with Government-owned entities. In accordance with the exemption available in IAS 24, management has elected not to disclose such transactions, which are primarily in nature of financing and operational related activities and entered in the normal course of business at commercial terms.

Notes (continued)

22. Contingent liabilities and commitments

	31 March	31 December
	2024	2023
	AED	AED
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Capital commitments	944,502	944,502
Contingent liabilities - Letter of credit	3,386,033	6,850,748
	======	

23. Earnings per share

	Three month period ended 31 March	
	2024	2023
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Weighted average number of shares	135,987,500	135,987,500
Continuing operations		
Profit for the period (AED) (unaudited)	6,284,338	4,191,065
Earnings per share (AED) – basic and diluted	====== 0.046	0.031
Zarinigo per share (122) custe una unavea	====	====
Discontinued operation		
Loss for the period (AED) (unaudited)	(3,025)	(9,228)
	====	=====
Loss per share (AED) – basic and diluted	(0.00)	(0.00)
	====	====

There was no dilution effect on the basic earnings per share, as the Group does not have any such outstanding commitments as at the reporting dates.

24. Income tax expense

Income tax expense is recognised at an amount determined by multiplying the profit before tax for the interim reporting period by management's best estimate of the weighted-average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year, adjusted for the tax effect of certain items recognised in full in the interim period. As such, the effective tax rate in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements may differ from management's estimate of the effective tax rate for the annual financial statements.

Notes (continued)

25. Segment reporting

Management has determined the operating segments based on segments identified for the purpose of allocating resources and assessing performance. The Group is organised into three major segments: Quarrying, manufacturing and others. Information regarding the operations of each separate segment is included below:

		Co	ntinuing operations	S		Discontinued operation *	
Three month period ended	Quarrying AED	Manufacturing AED	Other AED	Eliminations AED	Total AED	Ceramic products AED	Total AED
31 March 2024 Revenue	6,022,320	46,863,359	-	(1,870,618)	51,015,061	-	51,015,061
(Loss) / profit before tax	(292,225)	7,191,632	162,318 		7,061,725	(3,025)	7,058,700
Depreciation	224,047	6,071,948	- - ====	- -	6,295,995	- - -	6,295,995
Three month period ended 31 March 2023 Revenue	3,791,204	43,787,479	-	(2,068,585)	45,510,098	-	45,510,098
(Loss) / profit before tax	(656,205)	5,817,386 ======	(970,116)		4,191,065	(9,228)	4,181,837
Depreciation	185,109 ======	5,813,337		==== - ====	5,998,446	- - -	5,998,446
At 31 March 2024 Total assets	23,056,927	276,944,693	281,609,058	(207,779,444)	373,831,232	35,802	373,867,036
Total liabilities	18,349,152	196,511,080	3,213,481	(128,693,729)	89,379,984	4,737	89,384,721
At 31 December 2023 Total assets	21,552,998	311,754,467	295,503,408	(231,120,291)	397,690,582	38,532	397,729,114
Total liabilities	18,249,852	217,197,985	1,839,058	(152,064,439)	85,222,456 =====	4,444 ====	85,226,900

^{*} During 2015, to curtail losses incurred by a subsidiary, Emirates Ceramic Factory ("ECF"), the Board of Directors approved closure of the subsidiary's plant operations. Accordingly, the management has classified operational results of the subsidiary separately as discontinued operation.

Notes (continued)

26. Financial instruments

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Financial assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, fixed deposits, trade receivables, contract assets other receivables and investments carried at FVOCI. Financial liabilities consist of lease liabilities and trade and other payables.

Fair value of financial instruments carried at amortised cost

Management considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognised at amortised cost in the interim financial statements approximate their fair values.

Valuation of financial instruments

The Group measures fair values using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements.

Valuation techniques and assumptions applied for the purposes of measuring fair value

The fair values of financial assets measured at fair value are determined using similar valuation techniques and assumptions as used in the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

The table below analyses financial instruments, measured at fair value at the end of the reporting period, by the level in the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurement is categorised:

	Level 1 AED	Level 2 AED	Level 3 AED	Total AED
31 March 2024 (Unaudited) Investments carried at FVOCI	65,062,553	- -	1,586,000	66,648,553
31 December 2023 (Audited) Investments carried at FVOCI	58,567,517		1,586,000	60,153,517
	=======	===		=======

During the period ended 31 March 2024 and year ended 31 December 2023, there were no transfers between the various levels of fair value measurements.

27. Subsequent event

There has been no significant event subsequent to the reporting date and up to the date of authorisation, which would have a material effect on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.